

Umukimbizi ni muntu ki?

Umukimbizi ni kila muntu wahāwe ikarita y'ubuhunzi na bashinzwe bakimbizi cange impunji na Deparitoma ya Leta Zunze Ubumwe za Amerika ishinzwe umutekano kubera gutotezwa cyangwa ubwoba bufite ishingiro bwo gutotezwa ku mpamvu z'ubwoko, idini, ubwenegihugu, kuba mu itsinda ry'abantu runaka, cyangwa ibitekerezo bya politiki. Banaha ikarita ihabwa umukimbizi uyumvire ko adashaka gusubira mu gihugu yavyemo. Umuntu wese ukeneye ubusobanuro bwinji ku bikirikirenje no kuba impunji muri Amerika bahawe adresse <https://www.state.gov/refugee-admissions>.

Mbe ni wahāwe ikarita y'ubuhunzi ikwemerera kwinjira muri Leta ya Amerika?

Ushobora kwemererwa kubona ubufasha bwa Leta "ubufasha" (hatabēye ubufasha bwa bashinzwe impunzi, ni gute wabona ubufasha bwa leta? Tugambire nka makuta yo gufasha abantu bakenire na bashaja. Hari kiro mukimbizi aba yarweye adafite amakuta (SSI) cange yaburire n'ibiryo byo kurya (SNAP) lyi nyandika yakibandire ku musahada na serivisi yibiro byita ku mpunji (ORR) bitanga umusahada cange ubufasha.

Impunji yankakiyandikisa he kubona ubufasha na serivisi by'Ibiro bishinzwe kwita ku mpunzi (ORR)?

Baheye abakimbizi aho bangakiyandikisa aha mbere ni ku biro bishinzwe abakimbizi (ORR), aba bagomba kuba bamarire kuzuza ibisabirwe byoshi, batakitaye kuba wamarire kugera muri gahunda yo kwakirwa no gushirwa mu bigo byita ku bantu (Gahunda ya Amerika ishinzwe Abakimbizi: <https://www.state.gov/refugee-admissions/reception-and-placemen>) cange binyurire muri gahunda ya Amerika yo gusayidira impunzi: <https://welcomecorps.org>), ushobora gusaba ku biro bya Leta bishinzwe gutanga inkunga cyangwa ikigo kikwegereye gishinzwe kwita ku mpunzi biherereye muri Leta utuyemo. Ushaka urutonde rw'ibigo bya buri Leta bishinzwe kwita ku mpunzi, reba ububiko bwa gahunda ya Leta y'Ibiro bishinzwe kwita ku mpunzi (ORR), burimo kandi imiyoboro ijyana kuri adresse y' Ibiro bishinzwe kwita ku mpunzi (ORR) bya Leta: <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/orr/map/find-resources-and-contacts-your-state>.

Nangakiyandikisha lyari kwa biro bishinzwe abakimbizi (ORR)?

Kano kānya, imfashanyo yawe na serivise biboneka mu gihe gitoya cāne cyamezi 12, amakuta nubundi bufasha bikirikirenye nubuzima cange ubuvuzi byatāngirwe, ibi bitangirana n'igihe wemerewe n'ibiro bishinzwe abakimbizi. Serivisi nyinji z'Ibiro bishinzwe kwita ku mpunzi bikirikirenye n'akasi n'izindi serivisi zigamije kwikaza, imibereho myiza, no kwishyira hamwe wazihabwa mu gihe cy'imyaka itanu . Nabigenza nte?

Ni iki nazana?

Ugomba kuzana icyemezo cy'uko ufile sitati y'ubuhunzi n'itariki wagereye muri Amerika. Ubwoko bw'ibyemezo burimo: 1) I-94 (Ikarita ya Deparitoma ishinzwe umutekano yo Kugera/ Kuva muri Amerika) yerekana ko wemerewe hashingiwe ku biteganywa muri § 207 y'itegeko rigenga ubwenegihugu; 2) I-94 hamwe n'amabwiriza yerekeye kubona Viza 93; cyangwa Inyandiko Yemerera umuntu kubona Akazi (EAD) hamwe n'amabwiriza A03.

Uru rutonde ntirurimo ubwoko bwose bw'inyandiko cyangwa amakuru yihariye ajyanye n'ibyangombwa byawe bishobora kwerekana ko uri impunzi. Ku bindi bisobanuro bijyanye n'ibisabwa, reba:
https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/orr/orr_fact_sheet_refugee.pdf (PDF).

Ni ubuhe bufasha bundi na serivisi nshobora kubona nk'impunzi?

Impunzi zimwe na zimwe zemerewe gusaba ubufasha bugenewe abafite amikoro macye muri Leta yabo, nk'ubufasha bw'amafaranga binyuze mu bufasha bugenewe abageze mu zabukuru n'abafite ubumuga (SSI) cyangwa ubufasha bw'agateganyo ku miryango ikennyre (TANF), ubwishingizi bw'ubuzima binyuze muri Medicaid, hamwe n'ubufasha bw'ibiribwa binyuze muri Gahunda y'Ubufasha bw'ibiribwa igenewe abatishoboye (SNAP). Niba utemerewe kubona izo nkunga, ushobora gusaba kugira ngo wemererwe ku biro bya Leta bishinzwe inkunga cyangwa Ikigo kikwegereye gishinzwe kwita ku mpunzi muri Leta utuyemo ugasaba inkunga na serivisi bikurikira by'Ibiro bishinzwe kwita ku mpunzi:

Inkunga y'ibaneze y'Ibiro bishinzwe kwita ku mpunzi (kugeza ku mezi 12 uhereye itariki wemerewe n'Ibiro bishinzwe kwita ku mpunzi)

Inkunga y'amafaranga igenewe impunzi (RCA)

Abatemerewe inkunga igenewe abasheshe akanguha n'abafite ubumuga (SSI) cyangwa ubufasha bw'agateganyo ku miryango ikennye (TANF) bashobora guhabwa inkunga y'amafaranga igenewe impunzi (RCA). Uhereye itariki bemerewe, abantu bashobora kubona inkunga y'amafaranga igenewe impunzi amezi agera kuri 12 ibafasha kubona ibyo bakeneye cyane nk'amafunguro, aho kuba, n'ubwikorezi. Inkunga y'amafaranga igenewe impunzi ihuye na gahunda itanga gahunda yo kwhaza mu miryango na serivisi z'akazi kugira ngo ifashe abagenerwabikorwa babone ibyo bakeneye, gutegura uburyo bwo kubona ibyo bakeneye, no guhita babona no gukomeza akazi.

Gahunda yo gutanga akazi

Habeye impamu yebura rya makuta cange imfashanyo, bamwe mu bankakiyandikisa ku biro bishingirwe gutanga imrimo, kubushi ashinzwe gutanga akazi baba bashaka kubafasha bakabona amakuta mumisi 240. Kiri muntu agomba kwiyandikisa muri serivise ishingirwe gutanga akazi.

Ubufasha bwabakimbizi ku buzima (RMA)

Hari abatemerewe ubufasha bw'ubuvuzi baha impunzi mu mezi 12. Bikurikirenje nigihe wahewe ikarita y'ubukimbizi, wankahabwa ubuvuzi bugenirwe impunzi na Medicaid.

Ushakire kwisuzumisha

Ugerire mu camp, ushobora kwisuzumisha kwa muganga bitewe numusahada, kugira ngo bakirikire ubuzima bwabakimbizi ndetse bakanakingirwe. Kwisuzumisha bifasha abagenerwabikorwa kumenya ubuzima bwabo uko buhagaze bwatuma bubangamira imibereho yabo, gutanga inkingo zisabwa ku ishuri no ku kazi, no kuboherenza ku bashinzwe ubuvuzi bw'ibaneze cyangwa inzobere mu rwego rw'ubuvuzi bukomeje. Ibiro bishinzwe abakimbizi basuzuma kiri mpunzi mbere yuko bagera muri Amerika.

Serivisi (kugeza ku myaka 5 uhereye ku itariki bemerewe n'Ibiro bishinzwe kwita ku mpunzi)

Serivisi zo gufasha abakimbizi (RSS)

Hari serivisi nyinji zifasha abakimbizi kubona akazi, haha akazi abahewe amahugurwa y'akazi, kugira ngo bashirwe mu buzima bashangirwe, abaji Icononerēza bakahabwe amafunzo, ubuyaya, kiri no guheka imizigo. Umenyire no gusobanura indimi byoshi no gukemura ibibazo.

Gahunda zihariye

Abagenerwabikorwa bamwe bashobora kwemererwa gahunda zihariye nka serivisi z'ubuzima, ubufasha bwa tekinike ku gutangiza imishinga mito, kuzigama amafaranga, guhugura urubyiruko, cyangwa izindi gahunda zigamije gutera inkunga.

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